# Traffic Data Analysis 

Fourth Street

Southbound


Town of Midland
Engineering Department
July $7^{\text {th }}, 2022$,
Table of Contents
1.0 Introduction ..... 3
1.1 Location ..... 3
1.2 Traffic Shield ..... 3
2.0 Volume by Speed ..... 3
2.1 Volume by Speed Analysis ..... 4
3.0 Volume by Time ..... 7
3.1 Volume by Time Analysis ..... 7
4.0 Conclusion ..... 8
List of Figures
Figure 1- Traffic Shield ..... 3
Figure 2- Total Volume Breakdown Based on Speed per Hour Intervals. ..... 4
Figure 3- Traffic Volume Speeds for Each Hour on Weekdays ..... 5
Figure 4 Traffic Volume Speeds for Each Hour on Weekends ..... 6
Figure 5 Total Volume per Day ..... 7
Figure 6 Total Volume per Hour ..... 8
List of Tables
Table 1- Traffic Shield Information ..... 3
Table 2-Speed Summary ..... 3
Table 3- Volume Summary. ..... 7

### 1.0 Introduction

A traffic count was conducted from June $20^{\text {th }}, 2022$, to July $6^{\text {th }}, 2022$, on Fourth Street in the southbound direction. Vehicle speeds and traffic volumes were collected by a traffic shield (model ATS 12). The purpose is to see if there are any speeding issues, raise safety awareness, and help calm traffic by displaying speeds of vehicles approaching.

### 1.1 Location

The traffic shield was placed on Fourth Street for southbound direction. Table 1 below shows the location of the traffic trailer and data collection period.

Table 1-Traffic Shield Information

| Direction | Location | Period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Southbound | 303 Fourth Street, Midland, ON | $15: 00$ on June 20 $0^{\text {th }}-09: 00$ on July 6 $6^{\text {th }}, 2022$ |

### 1.2 Traffic Shield

The traffic shield used was model ATS 12 as shown in Figure 1. The traffic shield can show the speed of the approaching vehicle or display short messages depending on the speed. For this time period, the speed was shown.


Figure 1- Traffic Shield

### 2.0 Volume by Speed

The posted speed limit on Fourth Street is $40 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$; however, generally it is accepted that vehicles that are travelling up to $10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ above the posted speed limit are not considered to be speeding. Table 2 shows an overall speed summary of the data collected.

Table 2-Speed Summary

| Direction | Average Speed <br> $(\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h})$ | $85^{\text {th }}$ Percentile <br> Speed $(\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h})$ | Minimum Speed <br> $(\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h})$ | Maximum Speed <br> $(\mathrm{km} / \mathrm{h})$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Northbound | 36.79 | 47.18 | 5.00 | 77.00 |

### 2.1 Volume by Speed Analysis

Figure 2 to 4 below show the speed summary for the traffic.


Figure 2 - Total Volume Breakdown Based on Speed per Hour Intervals
Figure 2 above shows that $56.53 \%$ of vehicles were travelling below the posted speed limit, $35.99 \%$ were traveling between $41 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ and $50 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$, while $7.49 \%$ of vehicles were travelling above $50 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$. Considering the accepted speed limit is $10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ over the posted speed limit, a total of $92.52 \%$ of vehicles were travelling within the accepted speed limit.


Figure 3 - Traffic Volume Speeds for Each Hour on Weekdays
Figure 3 above is the graph used to determine the time when most speeding occurs on weekdays. Generally, the data shows that speeds formed a curve as traffic volumes increased throughout the day with a spike from 05:00-05:59 until it reached its peak at 15:00-15:59 and begins to decline. Between 23:00 and 01:59 and 03:00-03:59, there were no speeding vehicles. The highest speeds which are greater than the acceptable speeding of $10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ above speed limit were recorded between 07:00-08:59 and 16:00-19:59.


Figure 4 - Traffic Volume Speeds for Each Hour on Weekends
Figure 4 above is the graph used to determine the time when most speeding occurs on weekends. Generally, the data shows that speeds formed a curve as traffic volumes increased throughout the day with a spike from 05:00-05:59 until it reached its peak at 15:00-15:59 and begins to decline. The highest speeds which are greater than the acceptable speeding of $10 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{h}$ above speed limit were recorded during every hour period except 02:00-02:49, 04:00-04:59 and 23:00-23:59.

## $3.0 \quad$ Volume by Time

Table 3 shows the average daily volume on Fourth Street in the southbound direction.
Table 3 - Volume Summary

| Direction | Period | Average Daily Traffic Volume |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Southbound | Weekdays | 1558 |
| Southbound | Weekends | 1329 |

### 3.1 Volume by Time Analysis

Figure 5 shows the total volumes of traffic for each day data was collected.


Figure 5 Total Volume per Day
The most traffic was recorded on Tuesday June 21, 2022. Generally, largest traffic volumes were on weekdays and the lowest volumes were recorded on Sundays, discounting Wednesday July 6, 2022, whereby data was not collected for the whole day.

The total volumes of traffic at different hours of the day are shown in Figure 6 below.


Figure 6 Total Volume per Hour
As shown in Figure 6, the traffic volume forms a curve in which traffic flow is low at night and spikes at 05:00 - 05:59. Peak traffic volume occurs from 15:00-15:59 and it begins to decrease after.

### 4.0 Conclusion

The traffic study was conducted on Fourth Street in the southbound direction from June $20^{\text {th }}$ to July $6^{\text {th }}$, 2022. From the speed analysis, it was determined that $92.52 \%$ of vehicles were travelling within the accepted speed limit with most people traveling below the actual limit. There was more speeding traffic during weekdays than on weekends.

